



प्रो० राजेन्द्र सिंह (रज्जू भैया) विश्वविद्यालय, प्रयागराज
Prof. Rajendra Singh (Rajju Bhaiya) University, Prayagraj
(Formerly Allahabad State University, Allahabad)
A Public University established under Uttar Pradesh State University Act 1973

**LLB Syllabus as per Grading and Credit System
according to National Education Policy – 2020
incorporated by BCI 2024 Notification**

LL.B.

THREE YEARS

(Session 2024-2025 Onwards)

As per Syllabus Development Guidelines of BCI
Rules-2008

[For three years of Law Education (UG) Programme]

**PROF. RAJENDRA SINGH (RAJJU BHAIYA) UNIVERSITY, MIRZAPUR
ROAD, NAINI, PRAYAGRAJ-211010**

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PRSU/BCS/LLB/24

Prof. Rajendra Singh (Rajju Bhaiya) University, Prayagraj

Semester wise titles of Courses/Papers for LLB as per NEP-2020

Session 2024-2025 onwards

Semester	Course	Course Code	Course Title	T/P	Credits (20/Sem)	Evaluation (MM-100)	
						CIE	ETE
LLB-I Sem.	I	G050101T	LAW OF CONTRACT-I (General Principles): Section 1-75 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872	T	4	25	75
	II	G050102T	FAMILY LAW-I (Hindu Law)	T	4	25	75
	III	G050103T	LAW OF CRIMES (BNS)	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050104T	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW- I	T	3	25	75
	V	G050105T	ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050106T	LAW OF TORT, CONSUMER PROTECTION LAWS AND MOTOR VEHICLES ACT	T	3	25	75
LLB-II Sem.	I	G050201T	LAW OF CONTRACT-II (Section 124-238 of Indian Contract Act, 1872) and Sale of Goods Act,1930	T	4	25	75
	II	G050202T	FAMILY LAW-II (Muslim Law)	T	4	25	75
	III	G050203T	HUMAN RIGHTS LAW	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050204T	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II	T	3	25	75
	V	G050205T	INTERNATIONAL LAW and INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050206T	LEGAL WRITING INCLUDING GENERAL ENGLISH	T	3	25	75
LLB-III Sem.	I	G050301T	JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY	T	4	25	75
	II	G050302T	TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT, 1882 and EASEMENT ACT, 1882	T	4	25	75
	III	G050303T	SPECIFIC CONTRACTS- INDIAN PARTNERSHIP ACT, 1932 and SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050304T	COMPANIES ACT, 2013 and NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT, 1881	T	3	25	75
	V	G050305T	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050306T	TRUST AND EQUITY	T	3	25	75

Prof. Rajendra Singh (Rajju Bhaiya) University, Prayagraj

Semester wise titles of Courses/Papers for LLB as per NEP-2020 Session 2024-2025 onwards

Semester	Course	Course Code	Course Title	T/P	Credits	Evaluation (MM-100)	
LLB-IV Sem.	I	G050401T	ADMINSTRATIVE LAW	T	4	25	75
	II	G050402T	INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES	T	4	25	75
	III	G050403T	RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050404T	PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY	T	3	25	75
	V	G050405T	WOMEN AND CRIMINAL LAW	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050406T	LAW OF TAXATION	T	3	25	75
LLB-V Sem.	I	G050501T	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-I	T	4	25	75
	II	G050502T	BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 1	T	4	25	75
	III	G050503T	BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA (BNSS)-1	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050504T	LAND LAWS	T	3	25	75
	V	G050505T	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050506T	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS	T	3	25	75
LLB-VI Sem.	I	G050601T	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-II AND INDIAN LIMITATION ACT, 1963	T	3	25	75
	II	G050602T	BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 2	T	3	25	75
	III	G050603T	BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA (BNSS)-2	T	3	25	75
	IV	G050604T	CYBER LAWS	T	3	25	75
	V	G050605T	DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING	T	3	25	75
	VI	G050606T	ALTERNATE DISPUTES SYSTEM IN INDIA	T	3	25	75
	VII	G050607P	MOOT COURT, PRE-TRIAL PREPARATION AND PARTICIPATION IN TRIAL PROCEDURES (PRACTICAL, TRAINING, CASE DIARY, PRESENTATION)	P	2	25	75

Note: Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) will be three time as Test-I, Test-II and Test-III as per schedule decided by University and Best of Two test marks will be included in final marks. Each test will be of 12.50 marks.

There is: CIE: Continuous Internal Evaluation, ETE: End Term Examination (University Examination)

Programme: LL. B.	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: LAW OF CONTRACT-I		
Course Code: G050101T	Course Title:	(General Principles): Section 1-75 of the Indian Contract Act, 872
Credits: 04	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>Co1: Define, distinguish and apply the basic concepts and terminology of the law of contract</p> <p>Co2: Define and distinguish among the various processes involved in contract formations.</p> <p>Co3: Identify the relevant legal issues that arises on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.</p> <p>Co4: Identify the relevant legal issues that arises on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.</p> <p>Co5: Formulate oral and written arguments in responses to a given set of facts.</p> <p>Co6: Evaluate different perspectives and engage in scholarly discourse related to contractual obligations.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>General Principles of Contract:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Introduction to Contract Law in India ➤ Essentials of a Valid Contract ➤ Offer and Acceptance ➤ Consideration ➤ Capacity to Contract 	
II	<p>Performance and Discharge of Contract:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Performance of Contracts ➤ Time and Place of Performance ➤ Discharge by Performance, Agreement, or Breach ➤ Discharge by Operation of Law ➤ Remedies for Breach of Contract 	
III	<p>Void, Voidable, and Unenforceable Contracts:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Void Agreements ➤ Voidable Contracts 	
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Contingent Contracts ➤ Quasi-Contracts ➤ Wagering and Unlawful Agreements 	
V	<p>Recent Developments and Case Laws:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Doctrine of Frustration ➤ E-Contracts and Digital Contracts 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Government Contracts➤ Important Case Laws➤ Amendments and Contemporary Issues in Contract Law
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Reading Materials:	
➤	Anson's Law of Contract
➤	Cheshire, Fifoot, and Furmston's Law of Contract
➤	Mulla's Indian Contract Act
➤	Law of Contract and Specific Relief by Dr. Avtar Singh



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: FAMILY LAW – I		
Course Code: G050102T	Course Title: HINDU LAW	
Credits: 04	CORE	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:

Co1: Analyse internal and external factors Sources of Hindu Law.

Co2: Appraise theories of Marriage and Divorce Under Various Personal Laws.

Co3: Present their research and analysis in an objective and impartial manner and open to different perspectives, evaluating evidence critically, and avoiding personal biases or prejudices that could influence the interpretation of historical events.

Co4: Examine the political, economic, social, and legal issues of Guardianship and adoption.

Co5: Analyze the implications and potential biases associated with different theoretical perspectives.

Co6: Critically evaluate different legal theories, including their strengths, weaknesses, and underlying assumptions, and develop their own informed perspectives.

Co7: Recognize the role and importance of Recent trends in family Law.

C 08: Identify the recent trends, emerging in the field of personal laws.

C09: Comprehend the role and importance of a joint family in Indian Family system.

Unit	Course Content
I	Introduction: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Outlines of Hindu laws with reference to sources and School, b. Conditions for a valid marriage under the Hindu Law: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Ceremonies ➤ Prohibited Degree of Relationship ➤ Sapinda
II	Kinds of Marriage in the Hindu Law: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Valid ➤ Void ➤ Voidable ➤ Irregular
III	Matrimonial Remedies with Special Reference to Dissolution of Marriage under the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Maintenance under the Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 and the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 ➤ Law of Adoption under The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956 ➤ Law of Guardianship under The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956

V	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Succession of a Male and Female under Hindu Succession Act, 1956➤ Outlines of Hindu Joint Family and Position of Karta
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Reference Books:

- Hindu Law and Usage by Mayne
- Principles of Hindu Law in 3 vols. By Srinivasan
- Law of Mariage & Divorce by Saharay, H.K.
- Modern Hindu Law by Kesari, U.P.D.
- Hindu Law by Agarwal, R.K.
- Hindu Law by D.F. Mulla



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: LAW OF CRIMES		
Course Code: G050103T	Course Title: (BNS)	
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Co1: To make learner understand the jurisprudential basis of crime, criminal justice system and administration in India.

Co2: To impart students with the knowledge of different perspectives and theories on crime and punishment.

Co3: To enable students to acquire an understanding on correctional system and alternatives to imprisonment within the realm of criminal justice administration.

Co4: To make learners understand the role played by different functionaries in the criminal justice administration to meet the challenges of the modern India. The need for reforms and new challenges in the wake of growing importance and realisation of victim rights and necessity to involve all the stakeholders for ensuring justice to all.

Co5: Students would be able to understand the operation and role of different functionaries of the criminal justice system in the administration of criminal justice to make it more fair, humane and responsive. They would be able to appreciate the alternatives to imprisonment and alternate dispute resolution methods within the realm of criminal justice administration.

Co6: Students are expected to explain any given crime problem with the help of different theoretical perspectives and schools of criminology. They would be able to critically analyse the penological choices. Prepare comprehensive understanding of the political systems and governance structures of the various republics and city-states that existed in ancient India during this time period.

Unit	Course Contents
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Evolution and Structure ➤ Rational of the Changes in Criminal Law ➤ Crime: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nature & Definition of Crime • Stages of Crime ➤ Element of Crime: Mens Rea and Actus Reus ➤ Definitions ➤ Joint & Constructive Liability (Based on "Common Intention" and "Common Object")
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ General Exceptions ➤ Abetment ➤ Criminal Conspiracy ➤ Attempt to Commit Offenses

III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Offences Against the State ➤ Offences Relating to Terrorism
IV	<p>Offences Against Body:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Culpable Homicide and Murder ➤ Hurt and Grievous Hurt ➤ Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement ➤ Kidnapping and Abduction
V	<p>Offences Against Property:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Theft and Extortion ➤ Robbery and Dacoity ➤ Cheating ➤ Criminal Trespass ➤ Forgery <p>Defamation</p>
<p>➤ Recommended Books:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Indian Penal Code – S. N. Mishra ➤ Textbook on Indian Penal Code – K. D. Gaur ➤ Indian Penal Code – Ratanlal and Dhirajlal 	

Programme: LL. B.	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: CONSTITUTION LAW-I		
Course Code: G050104T	Course	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW OF INDIA-I
	Title:	
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:

Co1: Understand the Historical Foundation of Indian constitution.

Co2: Prepare comprehensive understanding of the connections between political power, social hierarchy, gender roles and economic activities in Indian Constitution.

Co3: Understand the social Justice towards the scheduled tribes and other back word classes.

Co4: Apply their knowledge of Indian Constitution to understand and contextualize contemporary issues and developments in India and they will recognize the continuities and discontinuities between ancient and modern Indian society, identifying the legacy of institutions in the present.

Co5: Analyze the Personal liberty of the person and citizen, Secularism, and fundamental duties with the concept of welfare state and DPSP.

Co7: Critically assess scholarly interpretations of social control over speech and Expression and develop their research and writing skills through assignments and projects.

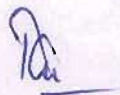
Co8: Produce employability by creating educational programs, workshops, or online courses to teach interested individuals about the subject. This could be done through a personal website, collaborating with educational institutions, or leveraging online platforms.

Unit	Course Contents
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nature and Constitution of India, its Salient Feature and Preamble ➤ Citizenship
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Union and State Executive ➤ Parliament and State Legislature- General, Officers of Parliament, Disqualification of Members, Powers Privileges and Immunities of Parliament, State Legislatures and its Members, Legislative Procedure
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Union and State Judiciary, Appointment of Judges, Jurisdiction, Independence of Judiciary ➤ Centre- State Relations
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Trade, Commerce Clause ➤ Services under Union and States
V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Elections ➤ Official Language

Recommended Books:

- Constitutional Law of India by M.P. Jain

➤ Constitutional Law of India by V.N. Shukla	
➤ Constitutional Law of India by H. M. Seervai	
➤ Constitutional Law of India by D.D. Basu	
➤ Constitutional Law of India by J.N. Pandey	



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW		
Course Code: G050105T	Course Title: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW	
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:

Co1: Understand and critically evaluate the role of multilateral environmental agreements (MEAs) and national environmental laws in protecting environment and promoting sustainable development;

Co2: Analyze the central role played by environmental laws and policies in national planning and environmental governance;

Co3: Assess the effectiveness of the legal mechanisms and fundamental principles that help environmental decision making and delivery of environmental justice.

Co4: Understand the contribution of international environmental laws and the national measures for protecting environment and achieving sustainable development;

Co5: Evaluate the environmental laws and policies in India, environmental constitutionalism, shaping of environmental laws and policies to meet the contemporary needs and their implementation;

Co6: Analyze the functioning of institutional structures for environmental governance, liability regimes and environmental justice delivery.

Co7: Create Entrepreneurship and develop skills to conduct research in environment science and publishing scholarly works and this could include writing books, research papers, or contributing to academic journals.

Unit	Course Contents
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Environment – Meaning, Environmental Ethics-Indian tradition. ➤ Need for Environmental Protection ➤ Pollution – Meaning, Causes of Pollution, kinds of Pollution.
II	<p>FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Development v. Environment-Sustainable Development ➤ Precautionary Principle; ➤ Polluter Pays Principle; ➤ Public Trust Doctrine

III	<p>INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW and CONSTITUTIONAL PERSPECTIVE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ From Stockholm to Johannesburg Declaration (Rio) -Trans-boundary Pollution Hazards & Regulation; ➤ Earth Summit, Kyoto Protocol ➤ Environmental Protection in India under Law of Torts, BNS, BNSS and Constitution of India. ➤ Judicial Approach towards Enviro-Legal Problems
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Prevention and Control of Water & Air Pollution: Water Act, 1974 and Air Act, 1981; ➤ Pollution Control Board and its Powers and Functions- Offences and Penalties; Remedies in case of Water and Air Pollution, ➤ Noise Pollution (Regulation & Control) Rules, 2000 ➤ Wildlife Protection Act, 1972
V	<p>ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT, NATIONAL GREEN TRIBUNAL, PROTECTION AND CONSERVATION OF FORESTS, BIODIVERSITY AND WILDLIFE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Environment Protection Act, 1986 ➤ Environment Impact Assessment: ➤ The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010; Powers and functions of the National Green Tribunal; ➤ Biodiversity Act 2002.

Recommended Books:

- Environmental Law: S. K. Nanda
- Paryawaran Vidhi: Anirudh Prasad
- Environmental Law in India: P. Leela krishnan
- Environmental Law: S. C. Shastri



Programme: LL.B.	Year-I	Semester-I
SUBJECT: LAW OF TORT		
Course Code: G050106T	Course Title:	Law of Tort, Motor Vehicles Act and Consumer Protection Act
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able:

- C01. To familiarize students with specific torts and the principles of liability underlining them.
- C02. To explore in detail and critically analyze the specific torts so that they can apply their knowledge and critical legal thinking to explore and develop their own perspectives and interpretations and support them with logical arguments.
- C03. To discuss the developments in English and Indian Law with respect to specific torts and the expanding horizons of liability of the State.
- C04. Giving an overview of Disaster Management Act, 2005 to make the student aware of the Disaster Management law, policy and practices in India.
- C05. To have knowledge and understanding of specific torts and be able to apply the Law of Torts in the Indian and International context.
- C06. To know the problems and issues concerning specific torts and be able to do critical appraisal of their logical progression
- C07. To apply their knowledge to solve factual situations under tort law and support them with cogent arguments
- C08. To know about the Disaster Management Law and its application in India and the way forward.

Unit	Course Contents
I	Introduction to the Law of Torts: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition of Tort ➤ Principles and Constituents of Tort: <i>Injuria sine damnum, Damnum sine injuria</i> ➤ Defenses in Tort- <i>Volenti non-fit Injuria</i>, Necessity, Plaintiff's Default, Act of God, Inevitable Accidents, Private Defense ➤ Remedies in Tort- <i>Ubi jus ibi remedium</i>, Remoteness of Damages
II	Specific Torts-I: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Negligence ➤ Nuisance ➤ Assault & Battery, Trespass & Conversion . ➤ False Imprisonment and Malicious Prosecution
III	Specific Torts-II: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Vicarious Liability; ➤ Joint Tort-Feasors

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity ➤ Strict Liability and Absolute Liability ➤ Defamation
IV	<p>The Consumer Protection Act, 2019:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definitions of Consumer, Goods and Services ➤ Rights and Duties of Consumer ➤ Authorities for Consumer Protection ➤ Remedies
V	<p>Motor Vehicles Act, 2019:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Key Changes from the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 ➤ Road Safety Measures- Provisions for Offenses like Drunk Driving, Speeding, and Rash Driving. ➤ Vehicle Regulations and Licensing like National Register for Driving Licenses and Vehicle Registrations
Recommended Books:	
➤ Ramaswamy Iyer's the Law of Torts.	
➤ Ratanlal and Dheeraj Lal on the law of Tort.	
➤ R.K. Bangia: Law of Torts.	
➤ R.W.M. Dais: Tort of Law	
➤ Salmond on the Law of Torts.	

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Programme: LL.B.	Year-I	Semester-II
SUBJECT: LAW OF CONTRACT – II		
Course Code: G050201T	Course Title: Section 124-238 of Indian Contract Act and Sale of Goods Act	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>Co1: Define, distinguish and apply the basic concepts and terminology of the law of contract</p> <p>Co2: Define and distinguish among the various processes involved in contract formations.</p> <p>Co3: Identify the relevant legal issues that arises on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.</p> <p>Co4: Identify the relevant legal issues that arises on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.</p> <p>Co5: Formulate oral and written arguments in responses to a given set of facts.</p> <p>Co6: Evaluate different perspectives and engage in scholarly discourse related to contractual obligations.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>Contract of Indemnity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning and Essentials ➤ Indemnifier and Indemnity Holder- Rights and Duties vis-à-vis 	
II	<p>Contract of Guarantee:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning and Essentials ➤ Distinction between Guarantee and Indemnity ➤ Continuing Guarantee ➤ Revocation of Continuing Guarantee ➤ Rights of Surety and Discharge of Surety from Liability 	
III	<p>Contract of Bailment:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning, Essential and Kinds ➤ Termination of Bailment ➤ Rights and Duties of Bailor and Bailee <p>Contract of Pledge:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition and Essentials, ➤ Distinction between Bailment and Pledge 	
IV	<p>Contract of Agency:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition of Agency ➤ Agent, Distinction from Servant and Independent Contractor ➤ Kinds of Agents ➤ Creation of Agency ➤ Rights and Duties of an Agent ➤ Termination of Agency 	

V	Sale of Goods Act, 1930: <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Meaning and Elements of Contract of Sale➤ Sale and Agreement to Sale➤ Caveat Emptor➤ Warranty
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Recommended Books:

➤ Anson's Law of Contract
➤ Cheshire, Fifoot, and Furmston's Law of Contract
➤ Mulla's Indian Contract Act
➤ Law of Contract and Specific Relief by Dr. Avtar Singh
➤ Law of Contract by T.R. Desai



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-II
SUBJECT: FAMILY LAW -II		
Course Code: G050202T	Course Title: Muslim Law	
Credits: 04	CORE	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:

Co1: Analyse internal and external factors Sources of Muslim Law

Co2: Appraise theories of Marriage and Divorce Under Various Personal Laws and Compare the Hindu and Muslim laws.

Co3: Present their research and analysis in an objective and impartial manner and open to different perspectives, evaluating evidence critically, and avoiding personal biases or prejudices that could influence the interpretation of historical events.

Co4: Examine the political, economic, social, and legal issues of Guardianship and adoption.

Co5: Critically evaluate different legal theories, including their strengths, weaknesses, and underlying assumptions, and develop their own informed perspectives.

Co6: Recognize the role and importance of Recent trends in family Law

C 07: Identify the recent trends, emerging in the field of personal laws

Co8: Comprehend the role and importance of a joint family in Indian Family system.

Unit	Course Content
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Outlines of sources of Muslim Law ➤ Schools of Muslim Law
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Marriage in Muslim Law ➤ Mahr (Dower)
III	Dissolution of Marriage
IV	<p>The Law of Maintenance:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The Persons entitled for maintenance ➤ The maintenance of wife under BNSS. ➤ The maintenance of the divorced woman under the Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.

V	Important Features of Law relating to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Gift➤ Wakf➤ Wasiyat➤ General Principles of Inheritance
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Reference Books:

- Muslim Law by A. Fyzee.
- Muslim Law by R.K. Sinha.
- Muslim Law by Tahir Mahmood
- Muslim Law by D.F. Mulla.
- Muslim Law by Tyabjee



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-II
SUBJECT: HUMAN RIGHTS AND PRACTICE		
Course Code: G050203T	Course Title: Human Rights	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:		
<p>Co1: Acknowledge the social and economic rights of workers, forced labour, child labour, bonded labour, slavery, trade union, social security, right to health, standard of living, protection of families etc.</p> <p>Co2: Acquire the knowledge about cultural rights of indigenous population</p> <p>Co3: Understand the third-generation solidarity right of various populations.</p> <p>Co4: Acknowledge the ideas and knowledge about Human right Protection system of United Nations in the light of Covenant of Civil and Political rights.</p> <p>Co5: Analyzing human right data and interpreting research findings. This may involve learning how to analyze artifact typologies, stratigraphic sequences, and other forms of human rights data. They may also gain experience in data interpretation and the formulation of research questions.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>Concept and Evolution of Human Rights:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition, Nature, and Characteristics of Human Rights. ➤ Historical evolution of Human Rights: From Natural Rights to Modern Human Rights. <p>Philosophical Foundations of Human Rights: Theories of Human Rights: Natural Law, Positivist, and Realist Approaches.</p>	
II	<p>Classification of Human Rights:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Civil and Political Rights; ➤ Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights; ➤ Group Rights (Rights of Minorities, Indigenous Peoples, Women, and Children). 	
III	<p>United Nations and Human Rights:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Role of the UN in the protection and promotion of Human Rights. ➤ Major UN human rights instruments: UDHR (1948), ➤ International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR, 1966), ➤ and International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR, 1966). <p>Regional Human Rights Systems:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR). ➤ American Convention on Human Rights (ACHR). ➤ African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACHPR). 	

IV	<p>Constitutional Framework of Human Rights in India:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Fundamental Rights (Part III) and Directive Principles of State Policy (Part IV) in the Indian Constitution. ➤ Right to Equality, Right to Life and Personal Liberty, ➤ Freedom of Speech, and other Rights guaranteed under the Constitution of India.
V	<p>Statutory Framework for Human Rights Protection:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993. ➤ National Human Rights Commission (NHRC): Powers, Functions, and Procedures. ➤ State Human Rights Commissions (SHRCs). <p>Judicial Role in Human Rights Protection: Role of the Indian judiciary in interpreting and expanding Human Rights through Public Interest Litigation (PIL).</p>
<p>Recommended Books:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "International Human Rights in Context: Law, Politics, Morals" by Henry J. Steiner, Philip Alston, and Ryan Goodman ➤ "The International Human Rights Movement: A History" by Aryeh Neier ➤ "Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction" by Andrew Clapham ➤ "Human Rights: Between Idealism and Realism" by Christian Tomuschat ➤ "The Human Rights Revolution: An International History" by Petra Goedde, Petra F. Robinson, and Akira Iriye ➤ International Law along with Human Rights- S. K. Kapoor ➤ International Law and Human Right- H. O. Agrawal 	

Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-II
SUBJECT: CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - II		
Course Code: G050204T	Course Title: Constitutional Law – II	
Credits: 03	CORE	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>Co1: Understand the Historical Foundation of Indian constitution.</p> <p>Co2: Prepare comprehensive understanding of the connections between political power, social hierarchy, gender roles and economic activities in Indian Constitution.</p> <p>Co3: Understand the social Justice towards the scheduled tribes and other back word classes.</p> <p>Co4: Apply their knowledge of Indian Constitution to understand and contextualize contemporary issues and developments in India and they will recognize the continuities and discontinuities between ancient and modern Indian society, identifying the legacy of institutions in the present.</p> <p>Co5: Analyze the Personal liberty of the person and citizen, Secularism, and fundamental duties with the concept of welfare state and DPSP.</p> <p>Co7: Critically assess scholarly interpretations of social control over speech and Expression and develop their research and writing skills through assignments and projects.</p> <p>Co8: Produce employability by creating educational programs, workshops, or online courses to teach interested individuals about the subject. This could be done through a personal website, collaborating with educational institutions, or leveraging online platforms.</p>		
Unit	Course Content	
I	Fundamental Rights	
II	1. Directive Principles of State Policy 2. Fundamental Duties	
III	Special Provisions relating to certain classes Services under Union and States	
IV	Emergency	
V	1. Amendment of the Constitution 2. Right to Property	
<p>Reference Books:</p> <p>Constitutional Law of India by M. P. Jain</p> <p>Constitutional Law of India by V. N. Shukla</p> <p>Constitutional law of India by H.M. Seervai</p> <p>Constitutional Law of India by D.D. Basu.</p>		



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-II
SUBJECT: INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION		
Course Code: G050205T	Course Title: International Law and International Organizations	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>C01: Knowledge and in-depth understanding of rules of International Humanitarian law.</p> <p>C02: An understanding of the emerging issues in IHL and the challenges to its implementation.</p> <p>C03: Knowledge of the problems faced by refugees and the protections available to them, specifically in the context of India.</p> <p>C04: These learning outcomes will be achieved through a pedagogy which includes lectures, presentations, class discussion and project assignments.</p> <p>C05: An ability to integrate knowledge critically and systematically and to analyze, judge and manage complex issues.</p> <p>C06: An ability to identify and formulate legal issues in international Humanitarian Law and Refugee Law critically, independently and creatively.</p> <p>C07: show the ability to plan and carry out qualified tasks through adequate methods in set timeframes and by doing so contribute to the development of knowledge</p> <p>C08: show in oral as well as in written form, the ability to describe and discuss the findings and conclusions in their work and the knowledge and the arguments upon which the conclusions are founded</p> <p>C09: show this ability both in a national and in an international context.</p> <p>C10: An ability to show an attitude objectively, critically and ethically in judging the legal developments related to International Humanitarian Law and evaluate the impact it has on a national level as well as on the global arena.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>Public International Law:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition, Nature and Basis of Public International Law ➤ Sources of International Law ➤ Relation between International and Municipal Law 	



II	<p>Recognition of States:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Types of Recognition ➤ State Territory and Jurisdiction ➤ Asylum ➤ Extradition and Nationality ➤ State Succession
III	<p>Introduction to International Organizations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition and Nature of International Organizations ➤ Differences between Governmental and Non-Governmental Organizations (IGOs vs. NGOs)
IV	<p>The United Nations System:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ History and Establishment of the UN ➤ The UN Charter and its Principles ➤ The Role of the UN in Post-World War II Global Governance <p>Principal Organs of the United Nations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ General Assembly: Composition, Powers, and Functions ➤ Security Council: Permanent and Non-Permanent members, VETO power ➤ Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) ➤ International Court of Justice (ICJ) ➤ The UN Secretariat and the role of the Secretary-General ➤ Trusteeship Council
V	<p>Regional Organizations:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ European Union (EU) ➤ African Union (AU) ➤ Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) ➤ Role in Promoting Democracy, Human Rights, and Economic Development ➤ South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) ➤ North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) <p>Specialized Agencies of the UN: Overview of key Specialized Agencies (WHO, IMF, World Bank, ILO, UNESCO, WTO etc.)</p> <p>UN Reform and Challenges Criticisms of the UN (e.g., Veto Power, Funding Issues) Proposed Reforms and Future Challenges</p>

Suggested Readings:

- "The Law and Practice of the United Nations" by Simon Chesterman, Thomas M. Franck, David M. Malone
- "International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance" by Margaret P. Karns, Karen A. Mingst
- "The United Nations: A Very Short Introduction" by Jussi M. Hanhimäki
- International Law along with Human Rights- S. K. Kappor
- International Law and Human Right- H. O. Agrawal



Programme: LL. B	Year-I	Semester-II
SUBJECT: LEGAL LANGUAGE		
Course Code: G050206T	Course Title: Legal Writing including General English	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand		
CO1 Scan complex legal texts. Summarize information and reconstruct arguments in a coherent presentation.		
CO2 Produce organized and coherent communications and essays with clear paragraphs and appropriate methods for introducing and concluding.		
CO3 Produce well-supported communications and essays using different patterns of development taking into consideration purpose and audience.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>a. Development of Equity: Maxims Viz Equity Follows the law, where equities are equal, the law shall prevail; He who seeks equity, must do equity; He who comes to equity must come with clean hands; Delay defeats equity; Equality is equity; Equity looks to the intent rather than to the form; Equity acts in personam.</p> <p>b. Development of Legal Vocabulary Legal terms and Maxims for example: <i>Ab initio, ad interim, alibi adhoc, audi alteram partem, bonafide, custodial egis, de novo ejusdem generis, functus officio, habeas corpus, ipso facto, in limine, lis pendens, dodus operandi, ratio decidendi, per se, status quo, ultra vires, vis major, etc.</i></p>	
II	<p>a. Comprehension of Legal Texts- Shah Bano case list nine more such cases</p> <p>b. Legal Writing:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Legal News Writing ➤ Legal Report Writing ➤ Legal Essay Writing 	
III	<p>a. Legal Drafting:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Notices, Civil Suit & Affidavit ➤ Criminal Complaints, FIR <p>b. Transcription of Legal Texts to be practiced.</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Word Power Made Easy, Norman Lewis (Amco School Publication New York) ➤ Foreign Expressions Appendix in Twenty –first Century Chambers Dictionary ➤ Essentials of Grammar and Composition, clean Leggett, C. David Mead and William Charvat, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi ➤ Remedial English Grammar, FT Word, Macmillan Delhi ➤ Improve Your Writing, VN Arora and Lakshmi (Delhi: Oxford U.P, 1981) ➤ A Course in Phonetics and Spoken English, J Sethi and PV Dhmiya (Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 1992) ➤ A Text Books of English Phonetics for Indian Students, T Balasubrananian (Macmillan India Ltd, Delhi,2005) 		

Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
SUBJECT: JURISPRUDENCE AND LEGAL THEORY		
Course Code: G050301T	Course Title: Jurisprudence	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>Co1: Understand the philosophical development of Law with thought of various jurists with associated with various schools.</p> <p>Co2: Prepare comprehensive understanding of the meaning of Law and sources of Law.</p> <p>Co3: Understand the Social Justice through knowledge of Law.</p> <p>Co4: Apply their knowledge to Understand the justice system and the punishment.</p> <p>Co5: Produce employability by creating educational programs, workshops, or online courses to teach interested individuals about the subject. This could be done through a personal website, collaborating with educational institutions, or leveraging online platforms.</p> <p>Co6: Analyze the concept of Law and Morality and their connection with each other.</p>		
Unit	Course Content	
I	<p>Introduction to Jurisprudence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition and scope of Jurisprudence ➤ The relationship between Jurisprudence and other Legal disciplines 	
II	<p>Schools of Legal Thought:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Natural Law Theory ➤ Legal Positivism ➤ Historical School of Jurisprudence ➤ Sociological School of Jurisprudence ➤ Realist School Theory 	
III	<p>Sources of Law and Legal Concept:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Law and its Sources ➤ Theories of Rights (e.g., Natural Rights, Human Rights) ➤ Theory of Duties ➤ Personalities 	
IV	<p>Law and Morality:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Law and Morality ➤ The contributions of legal Positivists like John Austin and H.L.A. Hart ➤ Law and Society. 	

Signature

V	<p>Contemporary Issues in Jurisprudence:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Jurisprudential Perspectives on Emerging Issues ➤ Theories of Punishment. ➤ Theories of Property ➤ Possession and Ownership
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Reference Books

H.L.A. Hart	'Positivism and the Separation of Law and Morals' (1958)
Shiner	"Philosophy of Law", Cambridge Dictionary of Philosophy
Mark Tebbit	Philosophy of Law: An Introduction, 2005
Clarence Morris	Age of Imperial Unity, BHARATIYA VIDYA BHAVAN, 2018
Jeff Brown	Philosophy of Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings, Larry May, 2009
Carl Joachim Friedrich	The Philosophy of Law in Historical Perspective, · 1963
Shellens	"Aristotle on Natural Law."
Abraham A. Hayward	Friedrich Carl von Savigny, On the Vocation of Our Age for Legislation and Jurisprudence
John Austin,	The Providence of Jurisprudence Determined (1831)
Hart, H. L. A.	The Concept of Law (3rd ed.). Oxford: Oxford University, [1964]. Press.
Pillai, P. S. A.	Jurisprudence and Legal Theory,



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
SUBJECT: PROPERTY LAW- I		
Course Code: G050302T	Course Title: TPA, 1882 and Easement Act, 1882	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcome: CO1: Skill to understand the concept of intellectual property rights. CO2: Develops procedural knowledge to Legal System and solving the problem relating to intellectual property rights. CO3: Skill to pursue the professional programs in Company Secretaryship, Law, Business (MBA), International Affairs, Public Administration and Other fields.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>GENERAL PRINCIPAL RELATED TO TRANSFER OF PROPERTY:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definitions- Immovable Property, Notice, Actionable Claims. ➤ Essentials of a Valid Transfer. What may be Transferred. ➤ Conditional Transfers. ➤ Vested Interest and Contingent Interest. 	
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Transfer for the Benefit of Unborn Persons. b) Rule against Perpetuity. c) Direction for Accumulation. d) Doctrine of Election 	
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) Transfer by Ostensible Owner b) Rule of Feeding the Grant by Estoppel c) Doctrine of Lis-Pendens. d) Fraudulent Transfer e) Doctrine of Part-Performance. 	
IV	<p>SALE- Sales of Immovable Property (Sec 54 - 57):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Sale how made and Contract for Sale ➤ Rights and Liabilities of Buyer and Seller <p>MORTGAGE- Mortgages of Immovable Property and Charges (Sections 58 -104):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Right of Redemption ➤ Right of Fore-closure <p>LEASE - Lease of Immovable Property (Sections 105 - 117):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Rights and Liabilities on Lessor and Lessee ➤ Determination of Lease 	

v	GIFT (Sections 122 - 129): <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Definition and Essential Elements➤ Revocation of Gift➤ Onerous Gift and Universal Donnee EASEMENT -The Indian Easement Act: <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Definition and nature of Easement➤ Kinds of Easement➤ Mode of Acquisitions of Easement➤ Extinction Suspension and Revival of Easement

Recommended Books:

- The Transfer of Property Act – Mulla
- The Transfer of Property Act – Dr. R. K. Sinha
- The Transfer of Property Act – Dr. Avtaar Singh
- The Transfer of Property Act – Dr. G. P. Tripathi
- The Indian Easement Act – N. H. Jhabvaia



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
SUBJECT: SPECIFIC CONTRACTS		
Course Code: G050303T	Course Title:	Indian Partnership Act, 1932 and Specific Relief Act, 1963
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:

Co1: Define, distinguish and apply the basic concepts and terminology of the law of contract

Co2: Define and distinguish among the various processes involved in contract formations.

Co3: Identify the relevant legal issues that arise on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.

Co4: Identify the relevant legal issues that arise on a given set of facts in the area of contract law.

Co5: Formulate oral and written arguments in responses to a given set of facts.

Co6: Evaluate different perspectives and engage in scholarly discourse related to contractual obligations.

Unit	Course Contents
I	Partnership: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nature and Definition of Partnership ➤ Rights and Duties of Partners
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Implied Authority of Partners ➤ Holding Out ➤ Liability of Partners for wrong
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Minors Admitted to the Benefits of Partnership ➤ Dissolution of Firm ➤ Effects of Non-Registration of Firm
IV	Specific Relief Act: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Recovery of Property ➤ Specific Performance of Contract ➤ Contract which cannot be Specifically Performed
V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Declaratory Decree ➤ Injunction and its Kinds ➤ Salient Features of Limited Liability Partnership Act

Recommended Books:

- Anson's Law of Contract
- Cheshire, Fifoot, and Furmston's Law of Contract
- Mulla's Indian Contract Act
- Law of Contract and Specific Relief by Dr. Avtar Singh
- Law of Contract by T.R. Desai
- The Partnership Act

Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
SUBJECT: COMPANY LAW AND NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT, 1881		
Course Code: G050304T	Course Title:	The Companies Act, 2013 and N. I. Act, 1881
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes:</p> <p>After taking the course, students will be able to:</p> <p>CO1: Practice case analyses and evaluation of corporate conduct.</p> <p>CO2: Explain the economic, legal, and ethical implications of fraudulent behaviour in financial markets</p> <p>CO3: Aims to study the various laws & legal provisions pertaining to companies in the country</p> <p>CO4: Learning to procedure related to registration, incorporation and formation of companies.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>Nature and Kinds of Companies:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition; Evolution; Meaning and Nature of Company ➤ Comparison between Company and Partnership ➤ Kinds of Companies: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Public Sec.2(71) and Private Companies Sec.2(68) • Holding Sec.2(46) And Subsidiary Companies Sec.2(87) • Limited and Unlimited Companies Sec.2(92) • Small Company Sec.2(85) • One Person Company Sec.2(62) • Government Company Sec.2(45); and Foreign Company Sec.2(42) 	
II	<p>Theory of 'Corporate Personality':</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Concept of Separate Legal Entity ➤ Lifting of the Corporate Veil • Memorandum of Association and Articles of Association • Doctrine of Ultra vires • Doctrine of Indoor Management; <p>Prospectus: Meaning, Effect of Untrue Statement in Prospectus</p>	
III	<p>Promotion and Formation of Company:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Promotion of Company, Promoters Sec.2 (69), their position, Powers, Duties and Liabilities ➤ Formation of Company (Sec.3), Procedure of registration including online Registration of a company <p>General Meetings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Types / Kinds of Meetings, Essential Conditions of a Valid Meeting, Procedure for Calling Company Meetings. <p>Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement:</p> <p>Protection of Minority Shareholders; Powers of Tribunal and Central Government; Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement Sec.241-244; Class Action Suit (Sec.245)</p>	

IV	<p>Board of Directors: Appointment of Directors; Duties of Directors and their Criminal and Civil liabilities.</p> <p>Adjudicatory Bodies:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ National Company Law Tribunal; ➤ National Company Law Appellate Tribunal – Constitution, Powers, Jurisdiction, Procedure, Judicial Review Sec. 407-434 <p>Winding up of Companies</p>
V	<p>Negotiable Instrument:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning, Characteristic and Kinds ➤ Holder and Holder in Due Course ➤ Negotiation ➤ Dishonor of Cheque and Crossing of Cheque
<p>Recommended Books:</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "Company Law" by Avtar Singh ➤ "A Ramaiya Guide to the Companies Act" ➤ "Elements of Company Law" by N.D. Kapoor ➤ "Taxmann's Company Law & Practice" by A.K. Majumdar and G.K. Kapoor ➤ "Company Law" by Gower and Davies ➤ "Corporate and Allied Laws" by Munish Bhandari 	



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
SUBJECT: LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW		
Course Code: G050305T	Course Title: LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAW-I	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcome: At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand CO1. Development and the judicial setup of Labour Laws. CO2. The salient features of industrial disputes and trade unions power and function also to integrate the knowledge of Labour Law in General HRD Practice. CO3. The laws relating to Industrial Relations, working conditions and also learn the enquiry procedural and industrial discipline.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<p>Industrial Relation & Trade Union Act, 1926:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Industrial Relation, Labour Problem and Labour Policy in India ➤ Trade Union Act, 1926 (Labour Management Relation); History and Development of Trade Union Movement, ➤ Registration of Trade Union, Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Union, Penalties, and procedure ➤ Collective Bargaining-Process, Merit and Demerit 	
II	<p>Industrial Dispute Act, 1947:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Scope of Industry, Workmen, Employers, Industrial Disputes, Authorities under the Industrial Dispute Act, 1947; ➤ Procedure, Power and Duties of Authorities, ➤ Reference of Disputes to Boards, Court or Tribunals 	
III	<p>Collective Bargaining Process:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Strike, Lock Out, Lay Off, Retrenchment and Closure ➤ Unfair Labour Practices, Penalties, Offences by Companies etc. ➤ Industrial Employment (Standing Order) Act, 1946 	
IV	<p>Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition: Dependent, Workmen, Total Disablement, Partial Disablement ➤ Employer's Liability for Compensation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Accidents arising out and in the course of employment • Notional extension of employer's premises • Liability of employers for occupational diseases 	

V	<p>Labour Welfare:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Philosophy of Labour Welfare, Historical Development of Labour Welfare ➤ The Factories Act, 1948: Interpretation-Competent Person, Hazardous process, Manufacturing Process, Worker, Factory, Occupier, Health, Safety and Welfare, Working House of Adults, Employment of young persons, ➤ Inspectors-Appointment and Powers. ➤ Role of ILO in promoting the enactment of Social Security of labour.
<p>Recommended Books:</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Surya Narayan Misra, An Introduction to Labour and Industrial Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 1978 2. ➤ S.C. Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Law, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi ➤ K. M. Pillai, Labour and Industrial Laws 3. V. G. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, ➤ Dr. S. K. Puri, Labour and Industrial Laws (New Ed.) ➤ D. D. Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Disputes Act, ➤ Indian Law Institute, Cases and Materials on Labour Law and Labour Relations ➤ P.L. Malik, Industrial Law, Eastern Book Company, 2013 ➤ Dr. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Law, Central Law Agency 	



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-III
SUBJECT: TRUST AND EQUITY		
Course Code: G050306T	Course Title: Trust and Equity	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcome: At the end of the course, a student will be able to: CO1: Demonstrate a clear understanding of the law of equity and trusts and how to apply to the legal system as a whole, CO2: Identify the different types of equitable remedies and trusts and when and in what context they can be relevant, CO3: Critically review the law of equity and trusts in a systematic manner, CO4: Critique the societal impact of the law of equity and trusts.</p>		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	Trust: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition and Nature of Trust ➤ Kinds of Trust 	
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Creations of Trusts ➤ Charitable Trust and their Distinction with Private Trusts 	
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Rights, Duties, Power and Liabilities of Trustees ➤ Rights and Liabilities of Beneficiaries ➤ Extinction of Trust 	
IV	Equity: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Origin and Growth of Equity in England ➤ Fusion of Common Law and Equity Jurisdiction ➤ Position of Equity under Indian Legal System 	
V	Maxims of Equity: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Equity will not Suffer a Harm to be without Remedy ➤ Equity Follows the Law ➤ Where Equities are Equal the First in Time shall Prevail ➤ He who Seek Equity must come with Clean Hands ➤ Delay Defeat Equity ➤ Equality is Equity ➤ Equity Looks to the Intent Rather than to Form ➤ Equity Acts in Personam 	

Recommended Books:

- Principles of Equity – G. P. Singh
- Equity, Trust and Fiduciary Relations – Aquil Ahmed
- Equity, Trust and Mortgages – J. J. R. Upadhyay

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Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-IV
SUBJECT: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW IN INDIA		
Course Code: G050401T	Course Title: Administrative Law	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>Co1: Understand the scope of Administrative law how it relate to the rule of law, separation of powers in the administrative work.</p> <p>Co2: Understand the role of delegated legislation and its control.</p> <p>Co3: Understand the role of Ombudsmen and their functions with the Commission of Inquiry Act, 1952.</p> <p>Co4: Understand the position of Administrative laws in different status</p> <p>Co5: Understand the role of judiciary to govern the executive. The judicial review on the discretionary Power through the writs.</p> <p>Co6: Understand the biasness done by exertive and other person and role of natural Justice and opportunity of hearing.</p> <p>Co7: Understand the domestic Inquires and administrative Finality.</p> <p>Co8: Understand the administrative process and the judicial. Control by judicial reviews.</p>		
Unit		
Course Content		
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nature, Definition, Importance and Scope of Administrative Law; ➤ Rule of Law. 	
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Separation of Powers; ➤ Delegated Legislation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Constitutionality ➤ Judicial Control ➤ Parliamentary Control ➤ Procedural Control 	
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Ombudsman in India ➤ Writs 	

IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Natural Justice: Bias; Opportunity of Hearing; ➤ Administrative Tribunals. ➤ Doctrine of Public Accountability
V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Administrative Finality; ➤ Role of Declaratory Decree as Public Law Remedy; ➤ Role of Injunction as Public Law Remedy.

Reference Books:

Neil Hawke	Introduction to Administrative Law, 2013
MP Jain	Indian constitutional law, Wadhawa and Company, Nagpur, 2013
Paul Daly	Understanding Administrative Law in the Common Law World, 2021
I. P. Massey	Administrative Law, 1995
Madhusudan Saharay	The Indian Administrative Law, 2014
C. K. Thakker, M. C. Thakker	Administrative Law, 2012



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-IV
SUBJECT: INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES		
Course Code: G050402T	Course Title: Interpretation of Statutes	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>Co1: Understand the Law interrelated the meaning of words used in statutes.</p> <p>Co2: Understand the method which used by judiciary as well as legal person to interpreted the statutes.</p> <p>Co3: Understand the maxims and to solve the meaning of Law made by legislation.</p> <p>Co4: Design critical thinking skills necessary for analyzing statutes, formulating research questions, and interpreting research findings.</p>		
Unit	Course Content	
I	<p>Interpretation of Statutes: Meaning of term Statute, Commencement, Operation and Repeal of Statutes and Purpose of Interpretation of Statutes.</p>	
II	<p>Aids to Interpretation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Internal Aids -Title, Preamble, Headings, Marginal Notes, Section and Sub-Sections, Punctuation Marks, Illustrations Exceptions, Provisos, Saving Clauses, Schedule and Non-Obstinate Clause. ➤ External Aids: Dictionaries, Statutes in Para Materia, Contempornea Expositio, Debates, Inquiry Commission Reports and Law Commission Reports. 	
III	<p>Rules of Statutory Interpretation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Literal Rule, ➤ Golden Rule, ➤ Mischief Rule, ➤ Rule of Harmonious Construction; ➤ Noscitur a Socis, ➤ Ejusdem Generis. ➤ Generallia Specialibus Non Derogant 	
IV	<p>Presumption in Statutory Interpretation:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Statutes are Valid, Statutes are Territorial Inoperation, Presumption as to Jurisdiction, Presumption Against What is Inconvenient or Absurd, Presumption Against Intending 	

	<p>Injustice, Presumption Against Impairing Obligation or Permitting Advantage from One's Own Wrong, Prospective Operation of Statutes.</p> <p>Subordinate Principles –</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Maxims of Statutory Interpretation: <i>Delegatus Non Potest Delegare, Expressio Unius Exclausio Alterius.</i>
V	<p>1. Principles of Constitutional Interpretation –</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Harmonious construction, ➤ Doctrine of pith and substance, ➤ colourable legislation, ➤ Ancillary powers, ➤ occupied field, ➤ Residuary power, ➤ Doctrine of repugnancy. ➤ Contemporary Judicial Approach <p>2. Aims and object of General Clauses Act, 1897.</p>
Reference Books:	
Kafaltiya A.B.	Interpretation Of Statutes, 2008
Peter Benson Maxwell	On the Interpretation of Statutes, 2019
Kent Greenawalt	Statutory and Common Law Interpretation, 2013
Francis Alan	Statutory Interpretation: An Introduction for Students
Roscoe Bennion	Statutory Interpretation: A Code
W. Wyatt Paine	Statutes of Interpretation
➤	

Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-IV
SUBJECT: RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005		
Course Code: G050403T	Course Title: Right to Information Act, 2005	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand		
C01: The practical application of the RTI Act.		
C02: Learning how to file an RTI application		
C03: The procedure for requesting information from public offices.		
C04: Identifying information that is exempted from disclosure.		
Unit		
Course Content		
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Right to Information – A General Overview ➤ RTI – Jurisprudential Aspects: Concept of Freedom, Justice and Legal Rights 	
II	RTI ACT, 2005: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Salient Features ➤ RTI and Public Authorities ➤ Central Information Commission ➤ State Information Commission ➤ Powers and function of ICs ➤ Appeal and Penalties 	
III	RTI and other Laws: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ IT ACT, 2000 ➤ Official Secret Act, 1923 ➤ Atomic Energy Act, 1962 ➤ Contempt of Courts Act, 1971 	
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ RTI and States ➤ RTI and Judicial Activism 	
V	RTI – An Emerging Trends: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Media and RTI ➤ RTI with special reference to Art.19 and Art.21 ➤ RTI without Duty 	
Reference Books:		
Dr. Niraj Kumar	Handbook on RTI Act	

Dr. R. K. Verma	Taxman's RTI: Law and Practice
P. K. Das	Handbook on RTI Act
Sudhir Naib	The Right to Information in India
N. V. Paranjape	RTI Law in India
S. R. Myneni	Right to Information Law

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Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-IV
SUBJECT: CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY		
Course Code: G050404T	Course Title: Criminology, Penology and Victimology	
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:

Co1: Known as crime to prevent decrease crime rate from the society.

Co2: Understand the reason why the small children are coming to the crime world.

Co3: To understand the reason and provide remedies of the cause through probation & Parole listed of punishing, criminal, when he realizes that he is victim, then his Adjustment in the society observation of Vocation in Criminal Judicial System.

Co4: Try to provide compensation to victim.

Co5: Critically assess scholarly interpretations of criminology and penology and develop their research and writing skills through assignments and projects.

Co6: Produce employability by creating educational programs, workshops, or online courses to teach interested individuals about the subject. This could be done through a personal website, collaborating with educational institutions, or leveraging online platforms.

Unit	Course Contents
I	<p>1. Definition nature, Scope, and Importance of Criminology.</p> <p>2. Methods of studies in Criminology:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Case Study ➤ Study of the criminal "in the open". <p>3. Schools of Criminology:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Classical ➤ Typological ➤ Cartographic ➤ Sociological ➤ Socialist ➤ Multiple Factor Approach.
II	<p>Causes of Crime:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Lombrosian Theory ➤ Psycho-analytical Theory ➤ Social Disorganisation and Anomie ➤ Differential Association Theory

III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Theories of Punishment ➤ Classical Hindu and Islamic approaches to Punishment ➤ Death Punishment: Constitutional Validity ➤ Alternatives to Imprisonment, Probation, Parole
IV	The Prison System in India, Classification of Prisoners, Rights of Prisoner and Duties of Custodial Staff, Deviance by Custodial Staff, Open Prisons, Judicial Surveillance
V	Status of Victim in Criminal Justice System, Rights of Victim, Compensation to Victims of Crime, UN Declaration on Rights of Victim of Crime and Abuse of Power, Recommendations of Malimath Committee and Law Commission of India.

Reference Books:

Dr. A K. Jain	.Criminology Penology and Victimology
Pro. N. V. Paranjape	Criminology and Penology
Dr. D. K. Biswas	Criminology and Penology
Bonnie S. Fisher, Steven P. Lab	Encyclopaedia of Victimology and Crime Prevention - Volume 1, 2010
K.S. Chabra,	"Theories of Punishment" in K.D. Gaur, CRIMINAL LAW AND CRIMINOLOGY, pp (2002)686-695
David T. Johnson,	"The Death Penalty in India" in N. Prabha Umithan (ed.) Crime and Justice in India 365-388 (Sage,2013)
A.C. Ewing,	The Morality of Punishment, (London 1929)
H.J. Eysenk,	Crime and Personality, (London, 1964)
Dr. Y. S. Sharma	Penology and Victimology
Andrew Ashworth,	"Sentencing" in Mike Maguire, Rod Morgan, Robert Reiner (ed.), <i>The Oxford Handbook of Criminology</i> (2nd ed. 1990)

Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester- IV
SUBJECT: WOMEN'S AND CRIMINAL LAW		
Course Code: G050405T	Course Title:	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: After completion of the course, student shall be able to:</p> <p>C 01. Knowledge and Understanding</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Knowledge and in-depth understanding on how the offences against women affect the society. ➤ A deep insight into the latest research. ➤ The student will also be able to show in-depth knowledge of research methodologies and the application of these methodologies in a feminine context. <p>C 02. Skills and Abilities</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ An ability to integrate knowledge critically and systematically and to analyse, judge and manage complex issues and situations even with limited information on the subject issue. ➤ An ability to critically, independently and creatively identify and formulate legal issues in an offence women context. ➤ Furthermore, the student will: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • be able to show the ability to plan and carry out qualified tasks through adequate methods in set timeframes and by doing so contribute to the development of knowledge • be able to show the ability to evaluate the outcomes of his or her work • be able to show in oral as well as in written form, the ability to describe and discuss the findings and conclusions in their work and the knowledge and the arguments upon which the conclusions are founded • be able to show this ability both in a national and in an international context. 		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	Women's Rights Jurisprudence: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Women under International Law ➤ Empowerment of Women, National Policies and Programme in General ➤ Women Rights and Human Rights 	
II	Women and Constitution of India: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Preamble ➤ Fundamental Rights with special focus on Art. 15 and 16 ➤ Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties 	
III	Crime against Women and BNS: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Cruelty ➤ Rape ➤ Dowry Related Offences 	
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Domestic Violence: Meaning, Object and Protection of Women under Domestic Violence Act, 2005 	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace ➤ Protection of Women accused under BNSS and BSA ➤ Salient Features of MTP Act and PNDPT Act, 1994 ➤ Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956
V	<p>Gender and LGBTQ+ Rights Decriminalization of Homosexuality: (The Navtej Singh Johar case), Transgender Rights: NALSA v. Union of India (2014) and the Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act, 2019.</p> <p>Reforms and Future Directions Legal and Social Reforms for Achieving Gender Justice. Role of Judiciary, Civil Society, and NGOs in Promoting Gender Equality.</p>
<p>Suggested Readings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ "Law Relating to Women and Children" by Dr. Mamta Rao ➤ "Gender Justice" by Rattan Singh ➤ "Flavia Agnes: Law and Gender Inequality" by Flavia Agnes ➤ "Feminism Unmodified: Discourses on Life and Law" by Catharine A. MacKinnon ➤ "Toward a Feminist Theory of the State" by Catharine A. MacKinnon ➤ "Feminist Jurisprudence: Justice and the Law" by Anne Bottomley 	



Programme: LL. B	Year-II	Semester-IV
SUBJECT: TAXATION LAWS AND REFORMS		
Course Code: G050406T	Course Title: Law of Taxation	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
<p>Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able to:</p> <p>Co1: Understand the meaning, nature and scope of Tax along with its importance.</p> <p>Co2: Analyze the different kinds of Taxes, Tax Policies and understand the implication of them.</p> <p>Co3: Understand the relationship between Budget and Taxation.</p> <p>Co4: Appreciate the Constitutional provisions of Tax, basic principle of Taxation law and its implication.</p> <p>Co5: Understand the sources of income and Tax liability and exemption from Tax liability and to appreciate the procedural compliances.</p> <p>Co6: Analyze the contribution and impact of Taxes on our economy.</p> <p>Co7: Analyze the Taxable event under GST and determine the levy of Tax, understand the procedural compliances embedded in GST.</p> <p>Co8: Produce employability by creating educational programs, workshops, or online courses to teach interested individuals about the subject. This could be done through a personal website, collaborating with educational institutions, or leveraging online platforms.</p>		
Unit	Course Content	
I	<p>EVOLUTION OF TAX SYSTEM IN INDIA:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Evolution and development of Taxation system in India, ➤ Fiscal significance of Taxes ➤ Difference between Tax-Fine, Fee, License Fee, Duty, Penalty, Toll. 	
II	<p>Income Tax Act, 1961:</p> <p>Definition:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Assessment Year ➤ Previous Year ➤ Assessee ➤ Income ➤ Agriculture Income <p>Head of Income:</p>	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Income from Salaries ➤ Income from House Property ➤ Income from Profits and Gains from Business and Profession ➤ Income from other Sources <p>Computation of Income:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Clubbing of Income ➤ Set-off and Carry-forward of Losses ➤ Deduction <p>Direct and Indirect Taxes</p>
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Income Tax Authorities and their Powers • Procedure for Assessment • CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO TAX ➤ Principle of Federal Finance Position under the Indian Constitution with reference to Part XI, XII, XIII and Relevant Entries in VII Schedule. ➤ Articles 248, 265, 269, 286, 243H, 243X- limits of Subordinate Legislation
IV	<p>TAX POLICY AND DESIGN OF TAX SYSTEM</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Tax policy and Economic Development ➤ Tax Incentive, Assessment and Collection of Tax
V	<p>LAW OF GOODS AND SERVICE TAXES</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Central Goods and Service Tax ➤ State Goods and Service Tax ➤ Integrated Goods and Service Tax



Reference Books:

Karthik Sundaram	Tax, Constitution, and the Supreme Court: Analyzing the Evolution of Taxation Law in India. (Oak Bridge, 2019)
B.K. Goyal	Taxation Law, Singhal Law Publication
Dr. V Gaurishankar	Principles of Taxation Law, Wolter Kluwer India PVT Limited
Durga Das Basu	Shorter Constitution of India, LexisNexis.
Sampath Iyengar	Law of Income Tax, (Bharat Publication)
Dr. H C Mehrotra	Income Tax Law and Account, Sathya Bhawan Publications.
Dr. J. C. Varshney	Indirect Taxes, SBPD Publications.
K. Vaitheeswaran	Student Handbook on Indirect Taxes, (Snow White)
Jaya Vasudevan Suseela	Indirect Taxes (GST and other Indirect Taxes), EBC Explorer
V S Datey	GST Ready Reckoner, Taxmann, 2017



Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-V
SUBJECT: CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-I		
Course Code: G050501T	Course Title: CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-I	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course the student will be able to understand:		
CO1: To Know the detail procedure for redressal of civil rights.		
CO2: Where the suit is to be filed? The essential forms and procedure for institution of suit, the documents in support and against, evidence taking and trial, dimensions of an interim order, the peculiar nature of the suits, the complexities of executing a decree and provisions for appeal and revision are all matters which a lawyer for any side is to be familiar with.		
CO3: Students will be able to recognize and address issues that arise in Civil Procedure that implicate relevant ethical, moral, and religious principles.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	Introduction: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition: Decree, Judgment, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgment, Mens Profits, Affidavit, Plaint, Written Statement, Legal Representative ➤ Suit of a Civil Nature, ➤ Important Concepts: <i>Res-sub-judice</i>, <i>Res judicata</i>, Restrictions, Caveat, Inherent Power, Courts ➤ Execution of Judgment and Decree 	
II	Initial Steps in a Suit: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Jurisdiction and Place of Suing ➤ Institution of Suit ➤ Pleading: Meaning, Object, General Rules, Amendment of Pleading, Plaint and Written statement 	
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Parties to a Suit ➤ Discovery, Inspection and Production of Documents ➤ Appearance and Non-Appearance of Parties 	
IV	Summons	
V	Interim Orders: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Commission ➤ Arrest before Judgment ➤ Attachment before Judgment ➤ Temporary Injunctions, Interlocutory Order ➤ Receiver, Security of Costs 	
Recommended Books:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi ➤ C. K. Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal Delhi ➤ M. P. Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure ➤ Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure 		

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-V
SUBJECT: BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 1		
Course Code: G050502T	Course Title: BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 1	
Credits: 04	Core Course	
Course Outcomes:		
Students who has taken admission for this course will be able to		
CO1: Analyse and define the concept and general nature of evidence, and illustrate the different types of evidence and court procedures relating to evidence.		
CO2: Analyse the rule relating to relevance of evidence and admissibility of evidence before the court.		
CO3: Evaluate the rules relating to dying declaration and admissibility of dying declaration.		
Unit		
Course Contents		
I	Definitions - "Evidence" "Fact", "Fact in Issue", "Relevant, "Document" "Proved", "Disproved", "Not Proved", "May Presume", "Shall Presume", and "Conclusive Proof".	
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Relevancy of Facts ➤ Res- Gestae 	
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Admissions; ➤ Confession Caused by Inducement, Threat, Coercion or Promise ➤ Confession to police officer; 	
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Dying Declaration; ➤ Opinions of Third Persons when Relevant. 	
V	Relevancy of Character	
Recommended Books:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal – The Law of Evidence ➤ Batuk Lal – The Law of Evidence ➤ Sarkar S. C. – Law of Evidence ➤ Justice P.c. Narayan – Law of Evidence 		

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-V
SUBJECT: BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA (BNSS-2023)		
Course Code: G050503T	Course Title:	Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS-2023)
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand:		
CO1: The system of criminal prosecution in India: who prosecutes; Process to Compel Appearance of Person, Process to Compel Production of Things, right to speedy trial etc.		
CO2: The legal rules relating to arrest and bail under the BNSS, the rights of arrested persons and to apply such rules in a factual scenario.		
CO3: Describe principles applicable to the right to legal representation in Indian criminal trials and to apply such principles in a factual scenario.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Introduction to Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS), 2023 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Key differences between CrPC 1973 and BNSS 2023. ○ Rationale behind the Enactment of BNSS 2023. ➤ Definitions and Key Concepts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Basic terminology and definitions under BNSS. ○ Roles of authorities like Police, Magistrates, and Courts under BNSS. ○ Powers and duties of Law Enforcement Agencies 	
II	Filing of Complaints and First Information Report (FIR): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Procedures for lodging FIRs. ➤ Role of Police Officers in Investigation. ➤ Rights of the Accused and the Complainant. 	
III	Investigation and Arrest: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Power of Arrest with and without a Warrant. ➤ Safeguards against Arbitrary Arrests. ➤ Investigation Procedures: Search, Seizure, and Collection of Evidence. 	
IV	Bail and Bonds: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Provisions regarding Bail for Bailable and Non-Bailable Offenses. ➤ Powers of Magistrates and Courts in Granting Bail. ➤ Surety and Conditions of Bail 	
V	Maintenance and Preventive Measures: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Provisions for Maintenance of Wife ➤ Measures against Habitual Offenders. Witness Protection and Victim Compensation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Victim Compensation and Rehabilitation Schemes. 	



- Role of the Judiciary in Safeguarding the Interests of Victims and Witnesses.

Reforms and Technological Integration:

- Use of Technology in Criminal Procedures: Video Conferencing, Electronic Evidence, etc.
- Reforms introduced to Speed Up Criminal Trials and reduce Pendency of Cases.
- Fast-track Courts and Alternative Dispute Resolution in Criminal Cases.

Suggested Readings:

- Bare Act of Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023
- Commentaries on Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023
- "R.V. Kelkar's Criminal Procedure"
- "Criminal Procedure Code" by C.K. Takwani
- "The Code of Criminal Procedure" by Ratanlal & Dhirajlal



Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-V
SUBJECT: THE U. P. ZAMINDARI ABOLITION AND LAND REFORMS ACT		
Course Code: G050504T	Course Title:	Land Laws
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At end of the course student will be able to:		
CO1. Identify and describe the revenue board courts and its function for an appeal revision and review.		
CO2. Demonstrate an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework for tribunals and the regulatory rules.		
CO3. Demonstrate an understanding of the necessary professional skills of urbanization including analytical skills.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	Aims and object of UPZA:	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Salient features of the UPZA ➤ Date of Vesting and Consequences of Vesting 	
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Zamindari system ➤ Agricultural year ➤ Asami ➤ Estate ➤ Land Management Committee 	
III	Land Tenure system under UPZA:	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Rights of various Tenure Holders ➤ Succession of Male and Female Tenure Holder ➤ Ejectment of Trespasser 	
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Surrender and Abandonment ➤ Right of Division ➤ Extinction of Interest ➤ Revenue and Rent 	
V	U. P. Land Revenue Act, 1901:	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Revenue Officer and Revenue Court ➤ Board of Revenue ➤ Record of Rights ➤ Distinction of Khasara and Khatauni ➤ Mutation ➤ Correction Proceeding ➤ Boundary Mark 	

Suggested Readings:

- Justice S. D. Singh – U. P. Zamindari Abolition Act
- Justice B. Malik – Ceiling and Regulation Act
- B. P. Srivastava - U. P. Zamindari Abolition Act
- S. P. Srivastava – U. P. Land Law
- Surendra Malik – Panchayati Raj Act

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-V
SUBJECT: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (IPR)		
Course Code: G050505T	Course Title:	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (IPR)
Credits: 03	Core Course	

Course Outcomes: after completion of the course, student will be able:

Co1: To get acclimatized with the rationale and general principles of Intellectual Property Laws (IPL).

Co2: To understand specific IPL: Copyright, Neighbouring Right and Industrial Designs

Co3: To study the provisions of Copyright Act, 1957 and Industrial Designs Act, 2000

Co4: To understand the methodology of enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights

Co5: To recognize relevancy of International Conventions in relation to Intellectual Property

Co6: To learn theoretical concepts of evolution of Intellectual Property Laws *vis a vis* the international development, the emergence of different branches of Intellectual Property Laws.

Co7: To synthesis of case laws, identification of issues, applicability of relevant provisions and critical analysis of the judicial decisions with reference to copyright and industrial designs.

Co8: Produce skills and develop employability by creating educational programs, workshops, or online courses to teach interested individuals about the subject. This could be done through a personal website, collaborating with educational institutions, or leveraging online platforms.

Unit	Course Contents
I	Introduction of the IPR: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning, Definition, Nature and Concept of IPR ➤ Historical development and significance of Intellectual Property Rights ➤ Kinds of Intellectual Property ➤ Impact of Technologies Development on IPR
II	Overview of International treaties and agreements: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Paris Convention ➤ Berne Convention ➤ TRIPS Agreement ➤ WIPO
III	Trademarks: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning and concept of Trademark ➤ Essential requirement and function of Trademarks ➤ Condition for registration of Trademark ➤ Prohibition of registration of Trademark ➤ Infringement and Passing Off
IV	Copy Right: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope of IPR ➤ Types of Copyrights. ➤ General Principles of Copyright

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Requirements of Copyright ➤ Copyright in form, not in Idea ➤ Adaptations ➤ Subject matter of Copyright ➤ Term of Copyright ➤ Authors & Ownership Copyright under Copy Right Act, 1957 ➤ Registration procedure under Copyright Act, 1957 ➤ Copyright Infringement and defenses and Case Laws
V	<p>Patent:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Origin, Meaning of Patent, ➤ Types ➤ Inventions which are not Patentable ➤ Registration Procedure ➤ Rights and Duties of Patentee, ➤ Assignment and License ➤ Restoration of Lapsed Patents ➤ Surrender and Revocation of Patents ➤ Infringement, Remedies & Penalties
<p>Suggested Readings:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ D.P. Mittal (Taxman Publication), Indian Patents Law and Procedure ➤ B.L. Wadehra, Patents, trademarks, copyright, Designs and Geographical Judications. ➤ P. Narayanan (Eastern Law House), Intellectual Property Law. ➤ R.K. Nagarjan, Intellectual Property Law. ➤ Cornish W. R. – IPR ➤ Bently and Sherman – IPR 	

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-V
SUBJECT: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM		
COURSE CODE: G050506T	COURSE TITLE: PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM	
Credits: 03	Core Course:	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand:		
CO1: To understand and apply the professional ethics and ethical standard of the legal profession.		
CO2: To know and evaluate the key themes in professional ethics, in order to give them an insight into moral decision making in the legal profession.		
CO3: To know, should lawyers aim to win at all costs, and how should they balance duties to their client, to the Courts, to justice in the abstract, and to themselves.		
Unit		
Course Contents		
I	Legal Profession <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Historical development of Legal Profession in India. ➤ Constitution, Function, Powers and Jurisdiction of State ➤ Bar Council and Bar Council of India ➤ Admission and Enrolment of Advocates. 	
II	Professional Ethics <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Profession Ethics and Advocacy, Standards of Professional ➤ Conduct and Etiquette, Conflict between Interest and Duty ➤ Duty to Court, Duty to Client, Duty to Opponent, Duty to Colleagues ➤ Duty towards Society and Obligation to Render Legal Aid 	
III	Bench-Bar Relationship <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Reciprocity as Partners in Administration of Justice ➤ Professional Misconduct ➤ Rights and Privileges of Advocates ➤ Supreme Court Rules 1966 and Allahabad High Court Rules 1952: Provisions relating to Advocate & Courts only 	
IV	Contempt of Court Act, 1971 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Historical development of Contempt of Court Act in India, ➤ Object and Constitutional validity of Contempt of Court Act. ➤ Definition, Kinds of Contempt, Contempt by Judges, Magistrates, Lawyer and other persons ➤ Cognizance, Procedure, Appellate provisions regarding Contempt Defences, Punishment and Remedies, Defences 	
V	Leading Cases: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Prahlad Saran Gupta vs. Bar Council of India ➤ Hikmat Ali vs. Ishwar Prasad Arya and Others ➤ P. D. Gupta vs. Ram Murti and Others ➤ Delhi Judicial Services Association vs. State of Gujarat ➤ Mohd. Aslam vs. Union of India ➤ In Re Vinay Chandra Mishra ➤ Supreme Court Bar Association vs. Union of India 	

➤ State of Rajasthan vs. Prakash Chand
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Recommended Books:

- Holland Avrom Shree, Advocacy, 1994 Universal, Delhi
- Keith Evam, The Golden Rules of Advocacy, 1994, Universal, Delhi
- Sandeep Bhalla, Advocates Act & Professional Misconduct, Nasik Law House
- Mr. Krishna Murthy Iyer's Book on Advocacy
- P Ramanatha Aiyer, Legal and Professional Ethics: Legal Ethics, Duties and Privileges of a Lawyer, Lexis Nexis

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-VI
Subject: CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE-II		
Course Code: G050601T	Course Title: Code of Civil Procedure-II and Indian Limitation Act, 1963	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course the student will be able to understand:		
CO1: To Know the detail procedure for redressal of civil rights.		
CO2: Where the suit is to be filed? The essential forms and procedure for institution of suit, the documents in support and against, evidence taking and trial, dimensions of an interim order, the peculiar nature of the suits, the complexities of executing a decree and provisions for appeal and revision are all matters which a lawyer for any side is to be familiar with.		
CO3: Students will be able to recognize and address issues that arise in Civil Procedure that implicate relevant ethical, moral, and religious principles.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	Suit in Particular Case <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Suits by or against Government ➤ Suits by Indigent Person ➤ Inter-pleader Suit ➤ Representative Suit ➤ Suits relating to Public Nuisance 	
II	Execution: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Transfer of Decree for Execution ➤ Power of Transferee Court ➤ Stay of Execution 	
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Appeal ➤ Reference ➤ Review ➤ Revision 	
IV	Inherent power of Court	
V	Limitation Act: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Limitation bars remedy does not extinguish the right ➤ Condonation of delay ➤ Legal disability ➤ Once time has begun to run no subsequent disability can stop it ➤ Effect of fraud and mistake and valid acknowledgement 	
Recommended Books:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal, Delhi ➤ C. K. Thakkar, Code of Civil Procedure, Universal Delhi ➤ M. P. Tandon, Code of Civil Procedure ➤ Anil Nandwani, Code of Civil Procedure ➤ C. K. Takwani, Code of Civil Procedure 		

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-VI
Subject: BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 2		
Course Code: G050602T	Course Title: BHARTIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM (BSA)- 2	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcomes:		
Students who has taken admission for this course will be able to		
CO1: Analyse and define the concept and general nature of evidence, and illustrate the different types of evidence and court procedures relating to evidence.		
CO2: Analyse the rule relating to relevance of evidence and admissibility of evidence before the court.		
CO3: Evaluate the rules relating to dying declaration and admissibility of dying declaration.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Facts which need not be Proved ➤ Kinds of Evidence-Oral and Documentary Evidence' Primary Evidence and Secondary Evidence 	
II	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Burden of Proof ➤ Presumptions 	
III	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ The Principle of Estoppel ➤ Privileged Communications such as Communication during Marriage between Husband and Wife, Professional Communications between Lawyer and Client etc. 	
IV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Accomplice and rules regarding Evidence of an Accomplice ➤ Leading Questions 	
V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Examination of witnesses ➤ Hostile Witness ➤ Impeaching credits of Witnesses 	
Recommended Books:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Ratan Lal Dhiraj Lal – The Law of Evidence ➤ Batuk Lal – The Law of Evidence ➤ Sarkar S. C. – Law of Evidence ➤ Justice P.c. Narayan – Law of Evidence 		

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-VI
SUBJECT: BHARTIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA (BNSS-2023)		
Course Code: G050603T	Course Title:	BNSS – II, J. J. Act, 2015 and POCSO Act, 2012
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand:		
CO1: The system of criminal prosecution in India: who prosecutes; Process to Compel Appearance of Person, Process to Compel Production of Things, right to speedy trial etc.		
CO2: The legal rules relating to arrest and bail under the BNSS, the rights of arrested persons and to apply such rules in a factual scenario.		
CO3: Describe principles applicable to the right to legal representation in Indian criminal trials and to apply such principles in a factual scenario.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	Cognizance of Offenses and Charges <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Process of taking Cognizance of Offenses by Magistrates. ➤ Framing of Charges and Discharge of the Accused. ➤ Rights of the Accused during the Trial. ➤ Joinder, Misjoinder and Non-Joinder of Charges 	
II	Types of Trials <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Summary Trials, Summons Cases, and Warrant Cases. ➤ Trial Procedures in Sessions Courts. ➤ Role of Public Prosecutors and Defense Attorneys. 	
III	Procedural Fairness <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Examination of Witnesses, Cross-Examination, and Re-Examination. ➤ Recording of Evidence. ➤ Burden of Proof and the Right to a Fair Trial. ➤ Plea - Bargaining 	
IV	Judgment and Sentencing <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Delivery of Judgment and Reasoning. ➤ Types of Sentences: Imprisonment, Fines, Probation. ➤ Sentencing Guidelines and Discretion of the Court. Appeals, Review, and Revision <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Appeal procedures in Criminal Cases. ➤ Revision powers of Higher Courts. ➤ Review of Judgments under exceptional circumstances. Execution of Sentences <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Process of Execution of different types of Sentences. ➤ Death Sentence Confirmation and Execution. ➤ Remission, Commutation, and Suspension of Sentences 	
V	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Salient features of Juvenile Justice Act, 2015 ➤ Salient features of POCSO Act, 2012 	

Suggested Readings:	

- Bare Act of Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023
- Commentaries on Bhartiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita, 2023
- "R.V. Kelkar's Criminal Procedure"
- "Criminal Procedure Code" by C.K. Takwani
- "The Code of Criminal Procedure" by Ratanlal & Dhirajlal

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-VI
Subject: Cyber Law		
Course Code: G050604T	Course Title: Cyber Law	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course, a student will be able to:		
CO1: Design countermeasures against common information security attack.		
CO2: Implement operating system hardening, configure Firewall and IDS,		
CO3: Implement information security in a network environment.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	Introduction: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ What is Cyber Law, Need for Cyber Law, Cyber Space ➤ History and Evolution of Cyber Crime ➤ Definition, Nature and Kind of Cyber Crime ➤ Legal Position of Cyber Crime 	
II	Hacking: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Evolution of Hacking ➤ Techniques of Hacking ➤ Prevention of Hacking Cyber Stalking: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Nature and Extent of Cyber Stalking ➤ Different Kinds of Cyber Stalking ➤ Method of Cyber Stalking 	
III	Pornography: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Pornography on the Internet ➤ Obscenity and Pornography ➤ Child Pornography Cyber Crimes in Financial Activities: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Kinds of Financial Cyber Crime ➤ Legal Position in U. K., USA and India 	
IV	Cyber Terrorism: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Definition and Nature of Cyber Terrorism ➤ Prevention of Cyber Terrorism E-Commerce: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Introduction ➤ Digital Signature ➤ E-Contract ➤ E-Governance 	
V	Privacy in Cyber Space: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Right to Privacy ➤ Activities on Internet which can affect Privacy ➤ The Liabilities of an Internet Service Provider in Cyber Space 	



The Information Technology Act, 2000: An overview of the Act
Recommended Books:
<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Fundamental of Cyber Law – Rohas Nagpal➤ E-Commerce – Rohas Nagpal➤ An Introduction to Cyber Crime and Cyber Law – Dr. R. K. Chaubey➤ Cyber Laws – Mr. Justice Yatindra Singh

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-VI
SUBJECT: DRAFTING, PLEADING & CONVEYANCING		
COURSE CODE: G050605T	COURSE TITLE: DRAFTING, PLEADING & CONVEYANCING	
Credits: 03	Core Course:	
Course Outcome: After doing the assignment, CO1. Students will understand drafting both in Civil and Criminal Cases. CO2. Court purposes as well as for other legal forums CO3. Students will be able to perform better in the subject.		
Unit	Course Contents	
I	Pleading: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning, Importance and Object of Pleading, ➤ Difference between Pleading and Proof ➤ Fundamental Rules of Pleading ➤ Amendment of Pleadings ➤ Frame of Suit, Cause of Action, Joinder of Cause of Action, Misjoinder of Cause of Action 	
II	Plaint: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Essential Parts of Plaint ➤ Presentation and Rejection of Plaint 	
III	Written Statement: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Essential of Written Statement ➤ Rules and Exceptions as to Denials ➤ Set-off and Counter Claims ➤ Consequences of Non-filing of a Written Statement General Principles of Criminal Pleadings: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Application for Bail ➤ Compounding of Offences by Way of Compromise ➤ Complaint under Section 138, Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 	
IV	Drafting: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ General Principles of Drafting and relevant Substantive Rules ➤ Civil: Plaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Writ Petitions ➤ Criminal: Complaints, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision 	
IV	Conveyancing: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Notice under Section 80 of CPC ➤ General Power of Attorney ➤ Will 	

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| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Agreement to Sale-Deed, Lease-Deed, Partnership Deed, Mortgage Deed, Relinquishment Deed, Deed of Gift➤ Law relating to Stamps: Judicial and Non-judicial Stamps, E-stamping |
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Recommended Books:

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ N.S. Bindra, Conveyancing, Draftsman and Interpretation of Dates, Eastern Book Company.➤ G.C. Mogha & S. N. Dhingra, Mogha's Law of Pleading in India with Precedents, Eastern Law House, 18th Edn➤ C. R. Datta & M.N. Das, D'Souza's Form and Precedents of Conveyancing, Eastern Law House |
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Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-VI
SUBJECT: ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION		
Course Code: G050606T	Course Title: Alternative Dispute Resolution	
Credits: 03	Core Course	
Course Outcome:		
At the end of the course, a student will be able to understand		
CO1: Students to adopt a comparative approach, drawing on the experiences of many societies and jurisdictions – in a large number of which, entrenched approaches to dispute handling are now under radical re-examination;		
CO2: Balancing theoretical and practical concerns, the principal areas of discourse and practice that the student will come to understand are the processes of negotiation and mediation.		
CO3: The student will understand these processes in their own right and also in the context of the emergence of new types of dispute resolution professional, who offer mediation and other services as alternatives to the lawyer's often preferred practice of late settlement through litigation.		
Unit		
Course Contents		
I	Alternative Dispute Resolution: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ ADR: Concept, Need and Development, Advantages. ➤ Legal Framework: Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 & Code of Civil Procedure ➤ Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: Object, Development and Salient features 	
II	Kinds of ADR System: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Lok Adalat ➤ Arbitration under Arbitration, Conciliation and Mediation Arbitral Tribunal & Procedure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal ➤ Conduct of Arbitral Proceeding ➤ Fast Track Arbitration ➤ Making of Arbitral Award ➤ Termination of Proceedings 	
III	Enforcement of Award and International Arbitration: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Recourse against Arbitral Award ➤ Finality and Enforcement of Arbitral Award ➤ Appeal ➤ Enforcement of Certain Foreign Awards, 	
IV	Conciliation & Mediation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Meaning and Scope 	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Appointment and Role of Conciliators ➤ Negotiation, Media Summary trials, etc. ➤ Qualities of Negotiator and Process for Negotiation, ➤ International Negotiation ➤ Mediation & Good Offices
V	<p>International Perspective:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ International Commercial Arbitration ➤ New-York and Geneva Convention ➤ UNCITRAL Model Law, Treaties etc.
<p>Recommended Books:</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ B. P. Saraf & M. Jhunjhunwala, Law of Arbitration & Conciliation, Snow White, Mumbai ➤ Gerald R. William (ed.), The New Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India ➤ P. C. Rao & William Sheffield, Alternative Disputes Resolutions, Universal, Delhi ➤ Johari, Commentary on Arbitration and Conciliation Act. Universal, Delhi ➤ G. K. Kwatra, The Arbitration & Conciliation Law of India, Universal, Delhi ➤ Banshi Dhar Singh, ADR System, CLP, Allahabad ➤ J. G. Merrills, International Dispute Settlement. U. K: Cambridge University Press. ➤ J. Auerbach, Justice Without Law? Oxford University Press, 1983 	

Programme: LL. B	Year-III	Semester-VI
SUBJECT: MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP		
COURSE CODE: G050607P	COURSE TITLE: MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP	
Credits: 02	Core Course:	
Course Contents		
<p>The paper will include the following components:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Moot Court (15 Marks): Each student may be required to participate in at least two moot court sessions annually, based on assigned problems. 2. Observation of Trials (15 Marks): Students must observe two trials—one civil and one criminal. They should document each trial and note the steps followed on various days as part of a court assignment. 3. Interviewing Techniques, Pre-Trial Preparation, and Internship Diary (20): Students will attend two client interview sessions at a lawyer's office or legal aid center and record the details in a diary. They will also observe the preparation of legal documents and filing procedures for cases. 4. Viva Voce Examination (50): An oral examination will assess students on the above three components. 5. Legal Awareness Program: Students will be required to participate in a legal awareness program in collaboration with the NSS and other authorities, as instructed by the faculty. 		

